



**ANNEX 2: KEY REFERENCE DOCUMENTS ON DRYLANDS RESILIENCE IN THE HORN OF AFRICA, SEPTEMBER 2013**

**Topics**

- General
- Resilience in the drylands
- Emergency preparedness and response
- Contingency planning
- Natural resource management
- Participatory natural resource and rangeland management
- Land
- Rangeland management
- Livestock marketing
- Crop agriculture in the drylands
- Alternative livelihoods
- Private sector promotion
- Education
- Governance
- Human health
- Nutrition
- Gender
- Assessment methodologies
- Advocacy
- Consortium working

Document	Comments
<b><u>GENERAL</u></b>	
<b>(Book): Pastoralism and Development: Dynamic Change at the Margins, 2012</b> , Catley, Lind & Scoones <a href="http://www.future-agricultures.org/events/future-of-pastoralism">http://www.future-agricultures.org/events/future-of-pastoralism</a>	Overview of key issues/research on pastoralism and its future Pastoralism has a future alongside alternative livelihoods
<b>Pastoralism in the Horn of Africa: Diverse livelihood pathways, March 2012, CAADP</b> <a href="http://www.future-agricultures.org/policy-engagement/policy-briefs/">www.future-agricultures.org/policy-engagement/policy-briefs/</a>	
<b>Priorities for investment in the drylands of the Horn of Africa</b> , AU-IBAR: (not yet available)	Comprehensive overview of the history of the drylands and investment impacts, plus key priorities for investment
<b>Investment Opportunities for Livestock in North Eastern Province of Kenya: A synthesis of Existing Knowledge, 2008, RESaKSS</b> <a href="http://mahider.ilri.org/handle/10568/187">http://mahider.ilri.org/handle/10568/187</a>	Looks at different scenarios to increasing income, employment creation and reduction in food insecurity. Concludes that emphasis should be to focus on meeting domestic demand for livestock and create a favourable investment environment.
<b>Moving up or moving out: A rapid livelihoods and conflict analysis in Mieso-Mulu Woreda</b> , Shinile Zone, Somalia Region, Ethiopia, (2010), Catley and Iyasu <a href="http://sites.tufts.edu/feinstein/2010/moving-up-or-moving-out">http://sites.tufts.edu/feinstein/2010/moving-up-or-moving-out</a>	Excellent analysis of the area using the SL framework with particular attention to conflict
<b>Global review of the economics of pastoralism, 2006</b> Jonathan Davies and Richard Hatfield <a href="http://liveassets.iucn.getunik.net/downloads/global_review_ofthe_economicsof_pastoralism_en.pdf">http://liveassets.iucn.getunik.net/downloads/global_review_ofthe_economicsof_pastoralism_en.pdf</a>	Repeated studies have shown pastoralism in Africa to be between 2 and 10 times more productive than commercial ranching alternatives
<b>Modern and Mobile: The Future of Livestock Production in Africa's Drylands, 2010</b> , IIED, ed Helen de Jode <a href="http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/12565IIED.pdf">http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/12565IIED.pdf</a>	Gives data showing increased productivity of mobile compared to sedentary herds both for meat and milk e.g. In Borana, Ethiopia mobile livestock production is 157% more productive than ranching in Kenya
<b>Strengthening information dissemination at community level: a disaster risk reduction and early warning information perspective, 2012</b> , KRDP/ASAL DM <a href="http://www.dmkenya.or.ke/downloads/reports/func-startdown/31/">http://www.dmkenya.or.ke/downloads/reports/func-startdown/31/</a>	
<b>Livelihoods and basic service support in the drylands of the Horn of Africa:</b> Brief prepared by a Technical Consortium hosted by CGIAR in partnership with the FAO Investment Centre. Technical Consortium Brief 3. Nairobi, Kenya: ILRI. Morton, J. and	

Document	Comments
Kerven, C. 2013.	
<b>Disaster risk reduction management in the drylands in the Horn of Africa:</b> Brief prepared by a Technical Consortium hosted by CGIAR in partnership with the FAO Investment Centre, Fitzgibbon, C. And Crosskey, A. 2013	
<b>Conflict resolution and peace building in the drylands in the Greater Horn of Africa:</b> Brief prepared by a Technical Consortium hosted by CGIAR in partnership with the FAO Investment Centre, Pavanello, S. And Scott-Villiers, P. 2013	
<b>RESILIENCE IN THE DRYLANDS OF THE HOA</b>	
<b>Enhancing Resilience to Food Security Shocks in Africa,</b> November 2012, Tim Frankenberger et al. <a href="http://www.fsnnetwork.org/sites/default/files/discussion_paper_usaid_dfid_wb_nov_8_2012.pdf">http://www.fsnnetwork.org/sites/default/files/discussion_paper_usaid_dfid_wb_nov_8_2012.pdf</a>	
<b>Enhancing resilience in the Horn of Africa: An exploration into alternative investment options, 2012 (draft)</b> Derek Headey, Alemayehu Seyoum Taffesse, Liang You International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Washington DC, USA & Addis Ababa, Ethiopia <a href="http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/ifpridp01176.pdf">http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/ifpridp01176.pdf</a>	Most non-pastoralist livelihoods in ASALs yield lower incomes than pastoralism, with the exception of urban livelihoods and irrigated farming, which both have limited capacity to absorb growing populations. Additional irrigation investments in pastoralist regions, for example, appear to be capable of <b>profitably absorbing only about 3 percent of the estimated pastoralist population by 2020</b> . Migration is more promising, but only provided that it comes on the back of much larger investments in education and meaningful urban job opportunities. A rapid expansion of education is probably the highest return on investment for positively diversifying the economy.
<b>Participatory development and the Capacity of Gabra Pastoralist communities to influence resilience, Aug 2009, Lance Robinson</b> <a href="http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/canadaresearchchair/thesis/PhD%20Thesis%20Robinson%202009.pdf">http://www.umanitoba.ca/institutes/natural_resources/canadaresearchchair/thesis/PhD%20Thesis%20Robinson%202009.pdf</a>	Phd thesis looking at PISP areas in Northern Kenya: the importance of fostering real participation in building capacity for resilience

Document	Comments
<p><b>The economics of early response and disaster resilience: Lessons from Kenya and Ethiopia</b> (June 2012) Dfid: Courtney Cabot-Venton, Catherine Fitzgibbon, Tenna Shitarek, Lorraine Coulter and Olivia Dooley.  <a href="http://www.dfid.gov.uk/Documents/publications1/Econ-Ear-Rec-Res-Full-Report%20.pdf">http://www.dfid.gov.uk/Documents/publications1/Econ-Ear-Rec-Res-Full-Report%20.pdf</a></p>	<p>1) a comparison of the costs and benefits of humanitarian response versus resilience interventions and  2) Value for money of resilience - to help to begin to guide thinking on how to make the biggest impact.</p>
<p><b>Adaptation and resilience: responses to changing dynamics in Northern Karamoja</b>, 2010, Stites  <a href="https://wikis.uit.tufts.edu/confluence/download/attachments/38970072/Stites-and-Huisman_Adaptation-Resilience.pdf?version=1&amp;modificationDate=1290439180000">https://wikis.uit.tufts.edu/confluence/download/attachments/38970072/Stites-and-Huisman_Adaptation-Resilience.pdf?version=1&amp;modificationDate=1290439180000</a></p>	<p>Government of Uganda needs an evidence based policy on pastoralism and to provide protection to the population and address ongoing human rights abuses by the UPDF, GOU and WFP should not conflate agricultural with self reliance and should recognise the risks associate with promoting crop production. Mobile livestock production should be promoted and restrictions on outmigration removed.</p>
<p><b>The Relevance of Resilience</b>, 2012, Simon Levine ,ODI  <a href="http://www.odi.org.uk/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/7818.pdf">http://www.odi.org.uk/sites/odi.org.uk/files/odi-assets/publications-opinion-files/7818.pdf</a></p>	
<p><b>Resilience: New Utopia or New Tyranny?</b> Reflection about the Potentials and Limits of the Concept of Resilience in Relation to Vulnerability Reduction Programmes, September 2012, Christophe Béné, Rachel Godfrey Wood, Andrew Newsham and Mark Davies, <a href="http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/resilience-new-utopia-or-new-tyranny">http://www.ids.ac.uk/publication/resilience-new-utopia-or-new-tyranny</a></p>	<p>Assesses the advantages and limits of resilience. While the review highlights some positive elements –in particular the ability of the term to foster integrated approach across sectors– it also shows that resilience has important limitations. In particular it is not a pro-poor concept, and the objective of poverty reduction cannot simply be substituted by resilience building.</p>
<b>EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE</b>	
<p><b>ALNAP Humanitarian Action in Drought-Related Emergencies, October 2011</b>  <a href="http://www.alnap.org/pool/files/alnap-lessons-drought.pdf">http://www.alnap.org/pool/files/alnap-lessons-drought.pdf</a></p>	<p>Excellent overview of good practice and lessons learnt from the Horn of Africa 2010/11 drought.</p>
<p><b>Livestock Emergency Guidelines and Standards (LEGS)</b> <a href="http://www.livestock-emergency.net/userfiles/file/legs.pdf">http://www.livestock-emergency.net/userfiles/file/legs.pdf</a></p>	<p>Comprehensive and evidence based guidelines on livestock related emergency and recovery interventions</p>
<p><b>National Guidelines for Livestock Relief Interventions in pastoral areas of Ethiopia</b>  <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/National%20Guidelines%20for%20Livestock%20-%20Ethiopia.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/National%20Guidelines%20for%20Livestock%20-%20Ethiopia.pdf</a></p>	<p>Based on LEGs but more specific and practical in some areas e.g. criteria for restocking etc. (specific to Ethiopia but applicable for the region)</p>

Document	Comments
<p><b>The use of cash transfers in livestock emergencies and their incorporation into LEGS, 2011, Vetworks/FAO</b>  <a href="http://www.livestock-emergency.net/userfiles/The%20Use%20of%20Cash%20Transfers%20in%20Livestock%20Emergencies.pdf">http://www.livestock-emergency.net/userfiles/The%20Use%20of%20Cash%20Transfers%20in%20Livestock%20Emergencies.pdf</a></p>	
<b>CONTINGENCY PLANNING</b>	
<p><b>System failure? Revisiting the problems of timely response to crises in the Horn of Africa, Simon Levine, 2011</b>  <a href="http://www.odihpn.org/hpn-resources/network-papers/system-failure-revisiting-the-problems-of-timely-response-to-crisis-in-the-horn-of-africa">http://www.odihpn.org/hpn-resources/network-papers/system-failure-revisiting-the-problems-of-timely-response-to-crisis-in-the-horn-of-africa</a></p>	<p>Highlights the need for contingency planning to be a process based on crisis calendars/preparedness auditing, the need to rethink DCM approaches as drought crisis no longer cyclical and the need to promote such approaches, the time to rethink the aid system to promote collaboration and communication for early action</p>
<p><b>RELPA guide to contingency planning, Simon Levine and Mohammed Abdiinor, 2011</b>  <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/RELPA%20Guide%20to%20ER%20Booklet%20082608.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/RELPA%20Guide%20to%20ER%20Booklet%20082608.pdf</a></p>	<p>Outlines the approach to contingency planning referred to above.</p>
<b>NATURAL RESOURCE MANAGEMENT (NRM)</b>	
<p><b>Natural resource management in the drylands in the Horn of Africa:</b> Brief prepared by a Technical Consortium hosted by CGIAR in partnership with the FAO Investment Centre. Technical Consortium Brief 1. Nairobi, Kenya: ILRI., Flintan, F., Behnke, R. and Neely, C. 2013</p>	
<b>PARTICIPATORY NATURAL RESOURCE AND RANGELAND MANAGEMENT</b>	
<p><b>REGLAP technical brief on PNRM, 2011</b>  <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_Technical%20brief%20participatory%20NRM%20SCUK%20ET_FINAL%20AUG2011.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_Technical%20brief%20participatory%20NRM%20SCUK%20ET_FINAL%20AUG2011.pdf</a></p>	
<p><b>REGLAP technical brief on reciprocal resource agreements, 2011</b>  <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Technical%20brief%20Reciprocal%20resource%20agreements_FINAL_4%20th%20No.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Technical%20brief%20Reciprocal%20resource%20agreements_FINAL_4<sup>th</sup>%20No.pdf</a></p>	
<p><b>Participatory natural resource management guidelines (2009),</b> Flintan and Cullis</p>	
<p><b>Mapping guidelines,</b> Flintan (forthcoming)</p>	

Document	Comments
<p><b>Learning by Doing: Working Towards Participatory Rangeland Management (PRM) in Pastoral Areas through ELMT/ ELSE</b>  <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Learning_by_Doing_Flinton_May10.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Learning_by_Doing_Flinton_May10.pdf</a></p>	<p>Comprehensive overview of the lessons learnt and good practice identified during the ELMT/ELSE program, particularly looking at PNRM.</p>
<p><b>Planning with uncertainty: Scenario planning, SoS Sahel</b>  <a href="http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/12562IIED.pdf">http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/12562IIED.pdf</a></p>	<p>Methodology for incorporating community visions and change in planning</p>
<p><b>An assessment of natural resource governance in Garbatulla</b>, Northern Kenya, May 2011, IUCN  <a href="http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/garbatulla_governanceassessmentfinalreportmay_2011.pdf">http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/garbatulla_governanceassessmentfinalreportmay_2011.pdf</a></p>	<p>A 'good practice' overview of promoting environmental governance</p>
<p><b>Participatory Impact Assessment of enclosures (2010)</b>, Tufts University,  <a href="http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Tufts-impact-assessment-summary-Feb-20121.pdf">http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Tufts-impact-assessment-summary-Feb-20121.pdf</a></p>	<p>Enclosures can be valuable in rangeland management and DRR ONLY if established by the consensus of the community, are accessible to all traditional users, are limited in space and time, and are managed with the involvement of customary institutions. Need better monitoring of benefits to poor households and women. Otherwise it is likely to contribute to increased fragmentation and benefit wealthier groups alone.</p>
<p><b>Participatory Impact Assessment of enclosures (2010)</b>, Tufts University,  <a href="http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Tufts-impact-assessment-summary-Feb-20121.pdf">http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Tufts-impact-assessment-summary-Feb-20121.pdf</a></p>	<p>Enclosures can be valuable in rangeland management and DRR ONLY if established by the consensus of the community, are accessible to all traditional users, are limited in space and time, and are managed with the involvement of customary institutions. Need better monitoring of benefits to poor households and women. Otherwise it is likely to contribute to increased fragmentation and benefit wealthier groups alone.</p>
<p><b>Garba Tula booklets</b>  <b>Booklet 1: Strengthening natural resource governance</b>  <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Handbook%201%20Strengthening%20natural%20resource%20governance%20in%20GarbaTula.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Handbook%201%20Strengthening%20natural%20resource%20governance%20in%20GarbaTula.pdf</a></p>	<p>This handbook explains the overarching goal of the "Improving Natural Resource Governance for Rural Poverty Reduction" project, the approaches adopted and why governance, and in particular natural resource governance, is of interest in the drylands of Garba Tula. The booklet further explains the specific results of the project as well as the project strategies for achieving these results. The handbook finishes with key lessons and the next steps necessary for achieving good governance of natural resources in the district</p>
<p><b>Booklet 2: Participatory rangeland planning</b></p>	<p>This handbook is a product of IUCN's Garba Tula project "Improving Natural Resource</p>

Document	Comments
<a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Participatory%20rangeland%20planning.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Participatory%20rangeland%20planning.pdf</a>	Governance for Rural Poverty Reduction”. It also borrows from other IUCN experiences in participatory environmental work in Eastern Africa. The handbook offers a quick and easy procedure to be used in realizing Participatory Rangeland Planning processes that will enable communities to derive multiple benefits from dryland natural resources in a sustainable manner through the engagement of various stakeholders.
<b>Booklet 3: Enabling community benefits from sustainably managed drylands</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Enabling%20community%20benefits%20from%20sustainable%20drylands.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Enabling%20community%20benefits%20from%20sustainable%20drylands.pdf</a>	This handbook provides an overview of the tools and approaches that can be used to fully understand the values and opportunities available from sustainably managed drylands. It describes a process of analysis undertaken in Garba Tula district of Northern Kenya to support communities in realizing the full potential of the rangelands that they collectively and sustainably manage.
<b>LAND</b>	
<b>“Broken land, broken lives?”: The causes, processes and impacts of land fragmentation in the rangelands of Kenya, Ethiopia and Uganda, 2011, Fiona Flintan/REGLAP –</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/BLBL_1IntroductionSummary.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/BLBL_1IntroductionSummary.pdf</a>	
<b>Summary brief: The causes, processes and impacts of land fragmentation in the rangelands of Kenya, Ethiopia and Uganda, 2011, Fiona Flintan/REGLAP</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Summary%20brief%20land%20fragmentation_FINAL_15th%20August%202011.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Summary%20brief%20land%20fragmentation_FINAL_15th%20August%202011.pdf</a>	
<b>Rangeland fragmentation in traditional grazing areas and its impact on drought resilience of pastoral communities: Lessons from Borana, Oromia and Harshin, Somali Regional States, Ethiopia, Fiona Flintan Boku Tache and Abdurehman Eid</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_Ethiopia%20Land%20Fragmentation%20Report_FINAL%207%20feb%202012.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_Ethiopia%20Land%20Fragmentation%20Report_FINAL%207%20feb%202012.pdf</a>	This Study highlights the change in land use in pastoral areas and it’s effect on resilience to drought and need to ensure the protection of communal grazing areas in DRR approaches in pastoral areas.
<b>Summary brief: Why halting the fragmentation of rangelands will improve the drought resiliency of Ethiopia’s pastoralists, 2011, Fiona Flintan,</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_Rangela">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_Rangela</a>	An edited extract from the above study

Document	Comments
<a href="#">nd%20fragmentation_Ethiopia%20brief_30Jan2012.pdf</a>	
<b>Making the rangelands secure: past experience and future options, 2012 IFAD</b> <a href="http://landportal.info/resource/global/making-rangelands-secure-past-experience-and-future-options">http://landportal.info/resource/global/making-rangelands-secure-past-experience-and-future-options</a>	Comprehensive overview of administrative and community approaches to securing communal land tenure with clear recommendations for policy makers
<b>Land tenure options: experiences shared and implications for Ethiopia, 2011, Flintan/REGLAP</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/?dyna_fef%5Buid%5D=1846">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/?dyna_fef%5Buid%5D=1846</a>	
<b>RANGELAND HEALTH</b>	
<b>Overview of holistic management, 2009, Farley C.</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1414/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1414/</a>	
<b>Monitoring Rangeland Health Guide for facilitators or pastoralist communities , 2010, Riginos et al</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1997/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1997/</a>	
<b>SOIL AND WATER CONSERVATION</b>	
<b>Adult education package for drylands of East Africa:</b> <b>Environmental care and dryland agriculture:</b> <a href="http://www.lianary.org/edumaterials/Environmental%20care%20session%20plan.pdf">http://www.lianary.org/edumaterials/Environmental%20care%20session%20plan.pdf</a>	
<b>Water harvesting:</b> <a href="http://www.lianary.org/edumaterials/Rainwater%20harvesting%20session%20plan.pdf">http://www.lianary.org/edumaterials/Rainwater%20harvesting%20session%20plan.pdf</a>	
<b>Carbon finance potential in the Ethiopian rangelands, Tropical Forest Group: study and policy brief: SCUS/ELMT, Jan and April 2010</b>	
<b>WATER</b>	
<b>REGLAP good practice principles on water development in the drylands</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Good%20practice%20principles%20on%20water%20development_8%20Nov.doc.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Good%20practice%20principles%20on%20water%20development_8%20Nov.doc.pdf</a>	Brief summary of current understanding of what ensures approaches are successful, some strengthening through impact assessments necessary
<b>Synthesis of Existing Knowledge and Experience on the Provision of Water Supplies to Pastoral Communities in Ethiopia, 2009, Micki Nassef et al</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Water_Eth">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Water_Eth</a>	Comprehensive overview of water development in the drylands of Ethiopia, its success, failures and lessons learnt



Document	Comments
<a href="#">Iopia Nassef Final Version 1.4 5 10.pdf</a>	
<b>Access to water, pastoral resource management and pastoralists' livelihoods: Lesson learned from water development in selected areas of Eastern Africa</b> , 2006 Nathalie Gomes, FAO <a href="http://www.fao.org/es/esw/lsp/cd/img/docs/LSPWP26.pdf">http://www.fao.org/es/esw/lsp/cd/img/docs/LSPWP26.pdf</a>	Succinct overview of water development and disasters in the 3 countries. Highlights in Kenya that concerns over water development were identified by ARLMP as early as 1997 and Oxfam studies 1996 and 2002 highlighted concerns over the environmental impact of new boreholes. Also finds that control of new boreholes exacerbated clashes between Somali clans in Wajir. Also provides information on changes in grazing patterns in Wajir.
<b>LIVESTOCK HEALTH</b>	
<b>Study on CAHWs in Kenya</b> , Tim Leyland, for FAO	
<b>CAHW training manuals and guides</b> , ITDG Training for Trainers	
<b>Camel husbandry and health training manual</b> , KARI, <a href="http://www.kari.org/kasal/docs/2012june_CASPRO_manual.pdf">http://www.kari.org/kasal/docs/2012june_CASPRO_manual.pdf</a>	
<b>ELMT technical briefs on public-private partnerships in vet drug supplies</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Technical_Brief_Privatisation_of_vet_services_Apr10.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Technical_Brief_Privatisation_of_vet_services_Apr10.pdf</a>	
<b>Technical Brief on PPR</b> , 2008, Nyamweya M. Et al <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1414/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1414/</a>	
<b>Technical Brief on Camel Sudden Death</b> , 2010, Gluecks, I. And Younan M. <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1279/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1279/</a>	
<b>LIVESTOCK MARKETING</b>	
<b>Livestock exports from the Horn of Africa: An analysis of the benefits by Pastoralist wealth group and policy implications</b> , 2009, Aklilu and Catley, <a href="http://sites.tufts.edu/feinstein/2009/livestock-exports-from-the-horn-of-africa">http://sites.tufts.edu/feinstein/2009/livestock-exports-from-the-horn-of-africa</a>	Pastoral areas of the Horn are characterised as universally poor due reliance on income stats. Livestock holdings are a more useful measure of poverty than household income. Export strategies are biased towards the richer pastoralists. Need to support a strategy of herd growth for poorer households, secondary roads, mobile phone networks, financial services, primary vet services, DCM, showing costs of benefits of destocking versus food aid etc.
<b>Mind the Gap: Commercialisation, Livelihoods and Wealth Disparity in Pastoral Areas of Ethiopia</b> , December 2010 Aklilu and Catley,	General trend is 'moving up moving out' and should be supported. Lack of alternative options means that education is central to efforts

Document	Comments
<a href="http://foodgovernance.files.wordpress.com/2011/03/mind-the-gap-pastoralists-in-ethiopia.pdf">http://foodgovernance.files.wordpress.com/2011/03/mind-the-gap-pastoralists-in-ethiopia.pdf</a>	
<b>Participatory impact assessments on livestock markets interventions in Ethiopia, Tufts</b>	
<b>Pastoral milk production and market chain analysis in Dolo Ado and Dolo Bay, Somali Region of Ethiopia, 2010, Lumadede et al.</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1414/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1414/</a>	
<b>Market access and trade issues affecting the drylands in the Horn of Africa: Brief prepared by a Technical Consortium hosted by CGIAR in partnership with the FAO Investment Centre, Akililu, Y., Little, P.D., Mahmoud, H., and McPeak, J. 2013.</b> <a href="http://cgspace.cgiar.org/handle/10568/27616">http://cgspace.cgiar.org/handle/10568/27616</a>	
<b><i>CROP AGRICULTURE IN DRYLANDS</i></b>	
<b>Study: The place of crop agriculture in the drylands of the Horn of Africa: an opportunity or a threat?</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/FINAL%20REPORT_The%20place%20of%20crop%20agriculture%20in%20the%20drylands%20of%20the%20HoA.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/FINAL%20REPORT_The%20place%20of%20crop%20agriculture%20in%20the%20drylands%20of%20the%20HoA.pdf</a>	
<b>Summary brief: The place of crop agriculture for resilience promotion in the drylands: an opportunity or a threat?</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/FINAL%20DRAFT_Summary%20Brief_the%20place%20of%20crop%20agriculture.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/FINAL%20DRAFT_Summary%20Brief_the%20place%20of%20crop%20agriculture.pdf</a>	
<b>Enhancing resilience in the Horn of Africa: An exploration into alternative investment options, 2012</b> Derek Headey, Alemayehu Seyoum Taffesse, Liang You International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Washington DC, USA & Addis Ababa, Ethiopia <a href="http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/ifpridp01176.pdf">http://www.ifpri.org/sites/default/files/publications/ifpridp01176.pdf</a>	Most non-pastoralist livelihoods in ASALs yield lower incomes than pastoralism, with the exception of urban livelihoods and irrigated farming, which both have limited capacity to absorb growing populations. Additional irrigation investments in pastoralist regions, for example, appear to be capable of <b>profitably absorbing only about 3 percent of the estimated pastoralist population by 2020</b> . Migration is more promising, but only provided that it comes on the back of much larger investments in education and meaningful urban job opportunities. A rapid expansion of education is probably the highest return on investment for positively diversifying the economy.
<b>Replacing Pastoralism with irrigated Agriculture in the Awash Valley, Northern Eastern Ethiopia, Behnke and Kerven, 2011</b>	Compares the economic returns derived from devoting the Awash valley to pastoralism versus irrigated cotton and sugar cultivation: concludes that

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<a href="http://www.cop-ppld.net/fileadmin/user_upload/cop-ppld/items/Replacing_pastoralism_with_irrigated_agriculture_Awash_Ethiopia_Roy_Behnke_and_Carol_Kerven.pdf">http://www.cop-ppld.net/fileadmin/user_upload/cop-ppld/items/Replacing_pastoralism_with_irrigated_agriculture_Awash_Ethiopia_Roy_Behnke_and_Carol_Kerven.pdf</a>	pastoralism is economically comparable or more advantageous ( <b>additional environmental and pro-poor, and social impacts</b> )
<b>What to do about Karamoja?</b> Simon Levine, 2010 <a href="http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2011/07/what-to-do-about-Karamoja.pdf">http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2011/07/what-to-do-about-Karamoja.pdf</a>	Policies by Government and other actors forcing settlement and dependence on rain-fed agriculture are creating artificial disaster emergencies. Promoting mobility and livestock production are key. Rangeland management and conflict need to be appropriately addressed.
<b>The Role of mobility within the risk management strategies for pastoralists and agro-pastoralists</b> , Brent Swallow <a href="http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/6061IIED.pdf">http://pubs.iied.org/pdfs/6061IIED.pdf</a>	
<b>Economic importance of goods and services derived from dryland ecosystems in the IGAD region</b> , IUCN, April 2010 <a href="http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/4615_fnl_report10_04212.pdf">http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/4615_fnl_report10_04212.pdf</a>	Case studies of irrigated agriculture in Garbatulla and Tana River delta: diverting river water for agriculture away from livestock keeper can have adverse effects on their ability to cope during drought.
<b>ELMT technical briefs on fodder production</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/ELMT_TECHNICAL_BRIEF_fodder_production.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/ELMT_TECHNICAL_BRIEF_fodder_production.pdf</a>	
<b>Lake Turkana and the Lower Omo: hydrological impacts of major dam and irrigation developments, October 2012, Sean Avery</b> <a href="http://www.africanstudies.ox.ac.uk/sites/sias/files/documents/Executive%20Summary%20%26%20Introduction.pdf">http://www.africanstudies.ox.ac.uk/sites/sias/files/documents/Executive%20Summary%20%26%20Introduction.pdf</a>	
<b>Lake Turkana and the Lower Omo: hydrological impacts of major dam and irrigation developments, October 2012 Vol 1</b> <a href="http://www.africanstudies.ox.ac.uk/sites/sias/files/documents/Vol%20I.pdf">http://www.africanstudies.ox.ac.uk/sites/sias/files/documents/Vol%20I.pdf</a>	
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<b>Dryland products</b>	
<b>Guidelines for developing sustainable dryland products enterprises: commercial and development sector operators</b> S. Wren (2010): <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-</a>	

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<b>Ecotourism in Northern Kenya Policy Brief</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1457/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1457/</a>	
<b>Tourism, Vision 2030 and pro-pastoralist livelihoods in north-eastern Kenya</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/2003/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/2003/</a>	
<b>Financial services and capacity building</b>	
<b>REGLAP good practice principles on savings groups in the drylands of the Horn of Africa, CARE Kenya, April 2013</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Good%20practice%20principles%20on%20groups%20savings%20and%20loans_FINAL_April%202013.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Good%20practice%20principles%20on%20groups%20savings%20and%20loans_FINAL_April%202013.pdf</a>	
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<b>From Policy to Practice: Scaling up access to quality basic education for nomadic populations in Kenya</b> , 2011, Catherine Fitzgibbon <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/REGLAP%20magazine.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/REGLAP%20magazine.pdf</a>	
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<b>The School of Life: Education in a Pastoralist Community</b> 2009 <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/2415/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/2415/</a>	Overview of informal cultural education that takes place among the Borana community in Southern Ethiopia
<b>GOVERNANCE</b>	
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<b>Duncan Green, From Poverty to Power 2012</b> <a href="http://www.oxfam.org/en/video/2012/duncan-green-introduces-poverty-power-new-edition">http://www.oxfam.org/en/video/2012/duncan-green-introduces-poverty-power-new-edition</a>	
<b>HUMAN HEALTH</b>	
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<b>NUTRITION</b>	
<b>Milk matters:</b> The role and value of milk in the diets of Somali pastoralist children in Liben and Shinile, Ethiopia. September 2009, Kate Sadler and Andy Catley ( <a href="https://wikis.uit.tufts.edu/confluence/download/attachments/30933049/milkmatters2.pdf?version=1">https://wikis.uit.tufts.edu/confluence/download/attachments/30933049/milkmatters2.pdf?version=1</a> )	Milk is prioritized for consumption by young children and that seasonal lack of access to animal and animal products is widely perceived by pastoralists as a primary factor behind child malnutrition. While the international response to malnutrition has typically been reactionary, the study examined the potential cost savings both short and long term, economic and social, of a more preventive approach.
<b>GENDER</b>	
<b>Changing gender roles in the HOA and the implications for DRR programming, 2011,</b> Fiona Flintan <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Gender%20and%20DRR_FINAL_Dec%202011.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Gender%20and%20DRR_FINAL_Dec%202011.pdf</a>	Review of grey literature on the changing nature of gender roles in the drylands of the Horn of Africa, following the 2011 drought.
<b>Summary brief: changing gender roles in the HOA drylands and the implications for programming, 2011</b> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Gender%20and%20DRR%20Summary%20brief_25%20Jan%202012.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/Gender%20and%20DRR%20Summary%20brief_25%20Jan%202012.pdf</a>	
<b>Women's Empowerment in Pastoral Societies,</b> September 2008, Fiona Flintan IUCN <a href="http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/gender_format.pdf">http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/gender_format.pdf</a>	Provides examples of good practice in supporting pastoral women's empowerment
<b>Gender and Pastoralism Vol 1: Rangeland Resource Management in Ethiopia,</b> September 2007, Fiona Flintan, Getachew Mamo and Andrew Ridgewell (Eds),	A book that emphasises on pastoral gender relations and the different ways women and men access, use and manage natural resources, and what impacts

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<p><b>Gender and Pastoralism Vol 2: Livelihoods and income Development in Ethiopia</b>, September 2007, Fiona Flintan and Andrew Ridgewell (eds)</p> <a href="http://www.sahel.org.uk/pdf/Gender%20&amp;%20Pastoralism%20Vol%202%20-%20ebook.pdf">http://www.sahel.org.uk/pdf/Gender%20&amp;%20Pastoralism%20Vol%202%20-%20ebook.pdf</a>	A six- chapter book that analyses how pastoral women are taking up new business opportunities; and if given the right support such as accessing markets, can develop highly successful businesses and trading activities
<p><b>ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGIES</b></p>	
<p><b>Practitioners guide to HEA. Chapter 6: Adaptations of HEA</b></p> <a href="http://www.feg-consulting.com/resource/practitioners-guide-to-hea/6%20Adaptations%20of%20HEA.pdf">http://www.feg-consulting.com/resource/practitioners-guide-to-hea/6%20Adaptations%20of%20HEA.pdf</a>	Useful recommendations on adapting HEA methodology for pastoral households especially around herd dynamics and seasonality
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<p>“Towards the Measurement of Household Resilience to Food Insecurity: Applying a Model to Palestinian Household Data.” Alinovi, L, E Mane, and D Romano. 2008. In <i>Deriving Food Security Information from National Household Budget Surveys</i>, 186. Rome: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO),</p> <a href="http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/a1920e/a1920e00.pdf">http://www.fao.org/docrep/013/a1920e/a1920e00.pdf</a>	
<p><b>Community Based Resilience Analysis (CoBRA): Conceptual Framework and Methodology,</b></p> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/CoBRA%20Conceptual%20Framework%20and%20Methodology%20-%202016%20May%202013.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/CoBRA%20Conceptual%20Framework%20and%20Methodology%20-%202016%20May%202013.pdf</a>	
<p><b>Evidence of change approach to monitoring in ELMT</b>, Vanessa Tilstone (2008)</p> <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1841/">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/east-central-africa/library/detail/en/c/1841/</a>	
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<b>Integrated monitoring : A practical guide for organisations</b> that want to achieve results, 2012, Herrero Sonia <a href="http://www.hapinternational.org/pool/files/demystifying-the-monitoring-process.pdf">http://www.hapinternational.org/pool/files/demystifying-the-monitoring-process.pdf</a>	
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<b>ELMT guide to documenting stories of change</b> <a href="http://edu.care.org/Documents/ELMT%20Guide%20to%20documenting%20stories%20of%20change.pdf">http://edu.care.org/Documents/ELMT%20Guide%20to%20documenting%20stories%20of%20change.pdf</a>	
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<b>Creating Policy Space for Pastoralism in Kenya, Mohamed Elmi and Izzy Birch</b> , July 2013, Futures Agriculture, <a href="http://www.future-agricultures.org/.../1747-creating-policy-space-for-pastoralis...">www.future-agricultures.org/.../1747-creating-policy-space-for-pastoralis...</a>	
<b>How to write a policy brief, IDRC</b> <a href="http://www.idrc.ca/EN/Resources/Tools_and_Training/Documents/how-to-write-a-policy-brief.pdf">http://www.idrc.ca/EN/Resources/Tools_and_Training/Documents/how-to-write-a-policy-brief.pdf</a>	
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<b>CONSORTIUM WORKING</b>	
<b>Working as a consortium: benefits and challenges</b> , Alan Fowler and Joe McMahon (2010) <a href="http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_ELMT_Consortium_Policy_Brief-FINAL_1_.pdf">http://www.disasterriskreduction.net/fileadmin/user_upload/drought/docs/1_ELMT_Consortium_Policy_Brief-FINAL_1_.pdf</a>	
<b>ETHIOPIA SPECIFIC</b>	
<b>Contribution of Livestock to the Ethiopian Economy: Parts 1&amp;2</b> , Benkhe: 2011 <a href="http://www.igad-lpi.org/publication/docs/IGADLPI_WP_02-11_PartII.pdf">http://www.igad-lpi.org/publication/docs/IGADLPI_WP_02-11_PartII.pdf</a> <a href="http://igadlpi.files.wordpress.com/2011/07/igad-lpi-wp-02-10-the-contribution-of-livestock-to-the-ethiopian-economy-part-i_oct10_ad.pdf">http://igadlpi.files.wordpress.com/2011/07/igad-lpi-wp-02-10-the-contribution-of-livestock-to-the-ethiopian-economy-part-i_oct10_ad.pdf</a>	<p>Livestock production is under-estimated in the Ethiopian economy; due to deficiencies in data and conventions of accounting – need to increase by 46% as misses out draught power and insurance value of livestock, informal cross border trade</p> <p>Animals and products constitute around 1/5 of all exports.</p>
<b>Replacing Pastoralism with irrigated Agriculture in the Awash Valley, Northern Eastern Ethiopia</b> , 2011 Behnke and Kerven, 2011 <a href="http://www.cop-ppld.net/fileadmin/user_upload/cop-ppld/items/Replacing_pastoralism_with_irrigated_agriculture_Awash_Ethiopia_Roy_Behnke_and_Carol_Kerven.pdf">http://www.cop-ppld.net/fileadmin/user_upload/cop-ppld/items/Replacing_pastoralism_with_irrigated_agriculture_Awash_Ethiopia_Roy_Behnke_and_Carol_Kerven.pdf</a>	<p>Compares the economic returns derived from devoting the Awash valley to pastoralism versus irrigated cotton and sugar cultivation: concludes that pastoralism is economically comparable or more advantageous (<b>additional environmental and pro-poor, and social impacts</b>)</p>
<b>Participatory Impact Assessment of enclosures (2010)</b> , Tufts University, <a href="http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Tufts-impact-assessment-summary-Feb-20121.pdf">http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/2012/07/Tufts-impact-assessment-summary-Feb-20121.pdf</a>	<p>Enclosures can be valuable in rangeland management and DRR ONLY if established by the consensus of the community, are accessible to all traditional users, are limited in space and time, and are managed with the involvement of customary institutions. Need better monitoring of benefits to poor households and women. Otherwise it is likely to contribute to increased fragmentation and benefit wealthier groups alone.</p>
<b>UGANDA SPECIFIC</b>	
<b>What to do about Karamoja?</b> 2010, Simon Levine <a href="http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2011/07/what-to-do-about-Karamoja.pdf">http://www.celep.info/wp-content/uploads/downloads/2011/07/what-to-do-about-Karamoja.pdf</a>	<p>Policies by Government and other actors forcing settlement and dependence on rain-fed agriculture are creating artificial disaster emergencies. Promoting mobility and livestock production are key. Rangeland management and</p>

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	conflict need to be appropriately addressed.
<b>The contribution of Livestock to the Ugandan Economy, Benkhe and Nakiryia LPI</b> <a href="http://www.future-agricultures.org/pastoralism/7668-studies-on-the-economic-contributions-of-livestock-in-uganda">http://www.future-agricultures.org/pastoralism/7668-studies-on-the-economic-contributions-of-livestock-in-uganda</a>	